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Affiliation and positions

- Associate professor in economics at the University of Bordeaux (GREThA UMR CNRS 5113) since 2003
- Habilitation à Diriger les Recherches
- Head of the master development project conception and engineering (CIPD)

Diplomas and distinctions

- PhD in economics, since 1999
- Post-doctorate fellowship at Oxford Department of International Development (January-June 2000) supervised by Frances Stewart

Publications

Articles in peer-reviewed journals

1. 'We are (the) Middle Class' The new Turkish middle class: identification, behaviors and expectations, with Combarous, F., Berrou, J.-P., Clément, M. and Darbon, D., *Turkish Economic Review*, Volume 6 (September 2019).
2. A quoi ressemblent les classes moyennes en Côte d'Ivoire ? Continuités historiques et enjeux renouvelés d'un ensemble hétérogène, with Berrou, J.-P., Darbon, D., Bekelync, A., Bouquet, C., Clément, M., Combarous, F., *Canadian Journal of Development Studies* (forthcoming 2020).
3. What difference does it make (when a middle-income country is caught in the trap)? An evidence-based survey analysis of the determinants of Middle-Income Traps, with Riana Razafimandimby, *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, Volume 51 (Decembre 2019)
4. Clément, M., Berrou, J.-P., Combarous F., Darbon D., and E. Rougier (2019) Anatomy of the Brazilian middle class: Identification, behaviors and expectations, *CEPAL Review* (forthcoming)
5. Joya, O. and E. Rougier (2019) Do (all) sectoral shocks lead to aggregate volatility? A production network perspective, *European Economic Review*, 113 (April 2019), 77-107.
6. Rougier, E. and N. Yol (2019) The volatility effect of diaspora's location, *The World Economy* 42(6), 1796-1827.
7. Rougier, E., Combarous F. and Y.-A. Fauré (2018) The "local economy" effect of social transfers: An empirical assessment of the impact of the Bolsa Familia Program on local productive structure and economic growth, *World Development*, 103, March 2018, 199-215.

8. Lectard, P. and E. Rougier (2018) Can developing countries gain from defying comparative advantage? Distance to comparative advantage, export diversification and sophistication, and the dynamics of specialization, *World Development*, 102, February 2018, 90-110.
9. Nicet-Chenaf, D. and E. Rougier (2016) and Is Middle-East and North-Africa different? A comparative analysis of growth and structural change in and outside MENA, *Middle East Development Journal*, 8(2), 177-197.
10. Rougier, E. (2016) Fire in Cairo: Authoritarian-redistributive social contracts, structural change and the Arab Spring, *World Development*, 78(1), 148-171.
11. Nicet-Chenaf, D. and E. Rougier (2016) The effect of macroeconomic instability on FDI flows: A gravity estimation of the impact of regional integration in the case of Euro-Mediterranean agreements, *International Economics*, 145, 69-91.
12. Clément, M. and E. Rougier (2015) Emergence et classes moyennes en Asie de l'est: Mesures et enjeux, *Mondes en développement*, 2015/1, 169.
13. Nicet-Chenaf, D. and E. Rougier (2014) Output volatility and FDI to Middle-East and North-African countries: A close-up on the source countries, *Régions et développement*, 40.
14. Piveteau, A. and E. Rougier (2012) Analyser l'émergence : convergence sectorielle, classes moyennes et transformation institutionnelle, *Mondes en développement*, 158, 71-86.
15. Nicet-Chenaf, D. and E. Rougier (2011) New exports matter: FDI, export discoveries and growth in MENA countries, *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, vol. 20, June 2011.
16. Piveteau, A. and E. Rougier (2011) La définition de la politique industrielle : entre conseil « globalisé » et économie politique locale, *Revue Tiers Monde*, 208.
17. Piveteau, A. and E. Rougier (2010) L'émergence : l'économie du développement interpellée, *Revue de la Régulation*, n°7, 1^{er} semestre 2010.
18. Alaya, M., Nicet-Chenaf, D. and E. Rougier (2009) A quelle condition les IDE stimulent-ils la croissance économique ?, *Mondes en développement*, 2009/4, 148.
19. Nicet-Chenaf, D. and E. Rougier (2009) Concurrence des territoires ou effets de déversement d'attractivité ? Nature des relations entre les IDE marocains et les IDE Tunisiens, *Région et Développement*.
20. Rougier, E. (2000) Croissance démographique, capital humain et technologie : un modèle de croissance endogène « simonien » appliqué aux pays en développement, *Économie Appliquée*, tome LIII, n°4, décembre.

Recent papers under review

21. Razafimandimby, R. and E. (2019) What difference does it make (when a middle-income country is caught in the trap)? An evidence-based survey analysis of the determinants of Middle-Income Traps.
22. Rougier, E., Combarrous, F. and Y.-A. Fauré (2019) Political turnover, public employment and local economic development in Brazil: A municipality-based empirical analysis.
23. Rougier, E., Combarrous, F., Clément, M., Berrou, J.-P. and D. Darbon (2019) Being middle class in a “post-communist” economy: A mixed quantitative-qualitative analysis of Vietnamese middle level households.
24. Ballet, J., Gondard-Delcroix C. and E. Rougier (2019) Empowerment, subjective poverty and social capital: Evidence from Central African Republic..

Books

25. Nicet-Chenaf D., Piveteau A. and E. Rougier (Dir.) (2013) *Emergences capitalistes au sud*, Paris, Khartala, Paris.
26. Rougier E. and and F. Combarrous (Eds.) (2017) *The diversity of emerging capitalisms: Globalization, institutional convergence and experimentation*, Palgrave Macmillan.

Book's chapters

27. Piveteau, A., and E. Rougier (2018) Middle East and North Africa: The Arab Spring as a political expression of ethical issues, in *Handbook of Development Ethics*, Routledge.
28. Nicet-Chenaf, D., Piveteau, A. and E. Rougier (2017). Los países emergentes a prueba de crisis : el futuro incierto para una noción controvertida, in Alba Vega C. and Bizberg I. (coord.) Dimensiones sociopolíticas y económicas de la crisis global y su impacto en los países emergentes, El Colegio de México et IRD.
29. Berr, E., Combarrous F. and E. Rougier (2009) Too much consensus could be harmful: measuring the implementation of international financial institutions policies and their effects on growth, in Louis-Philippe Rochon (Ed.) *Principles of Post-keynesian policies*, vol II, Edward Elgar, London.
30. Rougier, Eric avec Alaya Marouane et Nicet-Chenaf, Dalila. (2009) Une analyse macroéconomique de l'attractivité des PSEM, in M. Mezouhagui, *L'attractivité des pays du Maghreb*, IRMC, Khartala.
31. Rougier, Eric avec Nicet-Chenaf, Dalila. (2009) IDE et croissance : le rôle des changements structurels, in Ben Hammouda H., Oulmane N. and R. Sandretto (2009), *Attractivité et conditions de l'émergence en Méditerranée*, Paris, L'Harmattan.
32. Rougier Eric. (2003) Principe de non indépendance, équité et participation : vers des politiques durables de lutte contre la pauvreté, in Dubois, Lachaud, Montaud, Pouille (éd.), *Pauvreté et développement socialement durable*, Presses Universitaires de Bordeaux, en collaboration avec l'UNESCO.

Conferences, workshops and invited seminars

Invited conferences and seminars (since 2013)

E. Rougier « A comparative analysis of emerging middle classes »

- University of Passau, Research Colloquium on Southeast Asia, juin 2017, Passau

E. Rougier et F. Combarrous: “The diversity of emerging capitalisms: Globalization, institutional convergence and experimentation”

- Séminaire général LAM, Sciences Po Bordeaux, 6 avril 2017, Pessac
- Séminaire BRICs de l'EHESS-FMSH, 26 janvier 2017, Paris
- University of Passau, Development seminar, juin 2017, Passau

E. Rougier et Omar Joya: “Do inter-sectoral linkages matter for output volatility? A global network perspective”

- DECRG (Development Effectiveness Research Group) Seminars in the World Bank, February 2017, Washington DC: The World Bank.

International conferences (depuis 2013)

1. « Local state capacity, political turnover and growth in the Brazilian *Nordeste*: A municipality-level empirical test of the patrimonial assumption », 2016 Conference “Development Economics and Policy” organized by the German Economic Association / Research Group on Development Economics, June 3-4, 2016, Heidelberg University.
2. “I Fought the War and I Won”: Defying Comparative Advantage, Change in Export Structure and Industrialization, DEGIT XXI, University of Nottingham, 1-2 September 2016.
3. « Comparative advantage defying, productive transformation and imported industrialization », GREThA-DIAL 4th annual workshop, Paris Dauphine, 14th April 2016.

4. « Is there anything such as a redistribution-led economic growth in Brazil? A Municipality-based empirical analysis on the Ceara state », DIAL Development Conference, Université Paris Dauphine, 1^{er} juillet 2015.
5. « Subjective empowerment in a capability-based approach: Evidence from Central African Republic », DIAL Development Conference, Université Paris Dauphine, 1^{er} juillet 2015.
6. « Fire in Cairo »: Authoritarianism, structural change and the Arab spring », GREThA-DIAL 4th annual workshop, Paris Dauphine, 16 Mars 2015.
7. « Clusters of institutions: A two-tier mixed quantitative-qualitative analysis of developing countries' economic systems », DIAL Development Conference, Université Paris Dauphine, 27 et 28 juin 2013.

Research evaluation and supervision

Invited Editor

Special issue: “FDI and Development”, Journal of Economies, (publication en 2017)

Scientific Reviewer

Economic Modelling; Journal of International Trade and Economic Development; African Development Review; Oxford Development Studies; Applied Economics; International Journal of Applied Economics; Revue Economique; Revue d'Economie Régionale et Urbaine; Mondes en développement; Tiers Monde.

PhD supervision

Defended

1. **Pauline Lectard**, « Les déterminants de la transformation productive durable dans le contexte des chaînes de valeur globales : Une application aux pays en développement ».
2. **Omar Joya**, « Volatility, natural resources and economic development »
3. **Nicolas Yol**, « Quatre essais sur les transferts de fond »

Ongoing

4. **Riana Razafimandimby**, « Changements distributifs, changements productifs et régimes de croissance dans les économies à revenu intermédiaire »
5. **Valentina Di Iasio**, « Three essays on migrations and remittances »
6. **Erwan Lequellec**, « Classes moyennes asiatiques et démocratie »
7. **Sébastien Carrère**, « Inégalités, stratification sociale et politiques publiques locales en Amérique Latine »
8. **Arnaud Natal**, « Essais d'économie des mariages en Inde »

Research projects

- ANR TKC “Technological Knowledge Transfers through migration”, January 2018 → December 2020 (work package scientific coordinator)
- CCRDT Région Aquitaine PROTECT “Social Protection in Madagascar”, January 2018 → December 2020 (work package scientific coordinator)

- AFD research facility “Developing countries’ middle class: Size, characteristics and policy stakes”, 2016-2017 (project scientific coordinator)
- CCRDT Aquitaine ASEMOT “Analyzing microeconomic and social vulnerabilities in developing countries”, 2010-2013 (investigator)
- European Commission (FP7) “ICATSEM: Comparative analysis of developing countries institutional and social state systems”, 2010-2012 (work-package scientific co-coordinator)

Organization of scientific events

1. 7th GREThA International Economic Development Conference joint with IDEA annual conference
Title: « *Collective action and development* »
25-27 June 2018
Keynote speakers: Vijayendra Rao (World Bank Development Research Group), and Christine Koggel (Carleton University’s Philosophy department).
<http://gretha.u-bordeaux.fr/fr/actualites/colloques/7th-gretha-international-conference-economic-development>
2. 6th GREThA International Economic Development Conference
Title: « *Labor, labor market and development* »
16-17 June 2016, University of Bordeaux
Keynote speakers: Frederico Finan (University of Berkeley); Pieter Serneels (University of East Anglia). <http://gretha.u-bordeaux.fr/en/colloques/6th-gretha-international-conference-economic-development>
3. 4th DIAL-GREThA Economic Development workshop
14 April 2016, University of Paris Dauphine
<http://gretha.u-bordeaux.fr/fr/colloques/4eme-atelier-dial-gretha-developpement>
4. 3rd DIAL-GREThA Economic Development workshop
16 March 2015, University of Bordeaux
<http://gretha.u-bordeaux.fr/fr/colloques/atelier-dial-gretha-developpement-0>
5. 5th GREThA International Economic Development Conference
Title: « *Development and the state: The new frontiers of public action* »
19-20 June 2014, University of Bordeaux
Keynote speakers: Augustin Fosu (Ghana University, Accra; UNU-WIDER, Helsinki); Rick Van der Ploeg (Oxcarre, Oxford University). <http://jourdev.gretha.u-bordeaux4.fr>
6. 2nd DIAL-GREThA Economic Development workshop
28 March 2014, University of Paris Dauphine
<http://gretha.u-bordeaux.fr/fr/colloques/2e-atelier-dial-gretha-developpement>
7. 1st DIAL-GREThA Economic Development workshop
21 February 2013, University of Bordeaux
<http://gretha.u-bordeaux.fr/fr/colloques/atelier-dial-gretha-developpement>
8. 4th GREThA International Economic Development Conference
Title: « *Inequalities and Development: New Questions, New Measurements* »
13-15 June 2012, University of Bordeaux

Keynote speakers: Michael Grimm (International Institute of Social Studies, Erasmus University Rotterdam); Cecilia Garci-Peñalosa (GREQAM, EHESS, Marseille University); Oded Stark (Klagenfurt University)
<http://jourdev.gretha.u-bordeaux4.fr>

9. *12th Conference of the Association for Heterodox Economics*
Panel: Trajectories of socio-economic models of development: understanding the past to see the future.
7th-10th July, 2010, University of Bordeaux
10. *International conference on Economic emergence: from trajectories to the concept*
November, 27th and 28th, 2008, University of Bordeaux