

Raphaël Chiappini

International Economics



Fields of interest

International Economics: Trade, Competitiveness, FDI, Exchange rates, Commodities; Monetary Economics: Banking

Current position

- Sept. 2016 – **Associate Professor**, *Laboratoire d'Analyse et de Recherche en Economie et Finance Internationales (LAREFI), University of Bordeaux, France.*
present
- Jan. 2021 – **Deputy head of the research program "International Economics, History, Finance"**, *Univ. Bordeaux, BSE, France.*
present

Past positions

in Academic institutions

- Sept. 2017 – **Coordinator of the B.A. of Banking**, *University of Bordeaux, France.*
present
- 2012 – 2016 **Associate Professor**, *Groupe de Recherche en Economie, Droit, Gestion (GREDEG), University of Nice Sophia Antipolis, France.*
- 2010 – 2012 **Teaching and Research Assistant**, *University Montesquieu-Bordeaux IV, France.*

In other institutions

- 2010 **External Collaborator**, *French Ministry of Economics and Finance, Direction Générale du Trésor et de la Politique Economique (DGTPE), Paris, France.*
- 2006 **Intern**, *Bank of France, Balance of Payments Department, Paris, France.*

Education

- 2012 **Qualification for assistant professorship in France.**
- 2011 **PhD in Economics**, *University Montesquieu-Bordeaux IV, France.*
Title : "Competitiveness, strategies and export performance: Evidence from the Euro area" (in French)
Supervisors: Sophie Brana and Michel Dupuy
Jury : Jacques Mazier, Cécile Couharde, and Guillaume Gaulier

- 2007 **M.A. in International Economics and Finance**, *University Montesquieu-Bordeaux IV, France*.
- 2007 **"Magistère" in International Economics and Finance (MAGEFI)**, *University Montesquieu-Bordeaux IV, France*.
- 2005 **B.A. in Economics**, *University Montesquieu-Bordeaux IV, France*.

Publications

In peer-reviewed journals

- "Can direct innovation subsidies relax SMEs' financial constraints?" (With Benjamin Montmartin, Sophie Pommet and Samira Demaria), *Research Policy*, forthcoming.
- "'The buck stops with the executives': Assessing the impact of workforce composition and cultural distance on French firms' exports" (With Yves Jégourel), *Economic Modelling*, Vol. 94, pp. 45-57.
- "Macroeconomic, institutional and sectoral determinants of outward FDI: Evidence from Japan" (With Francois Viaud), *Pacific Economic Review*, Vol. 26, No. 3, pp. 404-433.
- "Exchange rate movements in emerging economies - Global vs regional factors in Asia" (With Delphine Lahet), *China Economic Review*, Vol. 60.
- "Quelle valeur ajoutée pour les banques françaises?" (With Olivier Bruno and Bertrand Gros Lambert), *Revue Economique*, Vol. 71, No. 1, pp. 139-162, 2020.
- "Towards a worldwide integrated market? New evidence on the dynamics of U.S., European and Asian natural gas prices" (With Yves Jégourel and Paul Raymond), *Energy Economics*, Vol. 81, pp. 545-565, 2019.
- "Cluster policy and firm performance: A case study from the optic/photonic industry" (With Amel Ben Abdesslem), *Regional Studies*, Vol. 53, No. 5, pp. 692-705, 2019.
- "Explaining the role of commodity traders: A theoretical approach" (With Yves Jégourel and Clément Nouail), *Economics Bulletin*, Vol. 39, No. 3, pp. 2002-2013, 2019.
- "Desperately seeking cash: Evidence from a new method to measuring bank output" (With Bertrand Gros Lambert and Olivier Bruno), *Economic Modelling*, Vol. 59, pp. 495- 507, 2016.
- "Do overseas investments create or replace trade? New insights from a macro-sectoral study on Japan", *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, Vol. 25, No. 3, pp. 403-425, 2016.

- "Persistence vs. mobility in industrial and technological specialisations: Evidence from 11 Euro area countries", *Journal of Evolutionary Economics*, Vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 159-187, 2014.
- "Investissement direct à l'étranger et performance à l'exportation", *Revue Française d'Economie*, Vol. 28, No. 3, pp. 119-164, 2014.
- "Décomposition internationale des processus productifs et économie de bazar: une analyse sur les principaux exportateurs de la zone euro", *Brussels Economic Review*, Vol. 55, No. 2, pp. 205-234, 2012.
- "Offshoring and export performance in the European automotive industry", *Competition & change*, Vol. 16, No. 4, pp. 322-341, 2012.
- "Comment mesurer la compétitivité structurelle des pays dans les équations d'exportation?", *L'Actualité Économique*, Vol. 87, No. 1, pp. 31-57, 2011.
- "FDI and trade: A Granger causality analysis in a heterogeneous panel", *Economics Bulletin*, Vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 2975-2985, 2011.
- "Dynamique des spécialisations et performances commerciales des Pays d'Europe Centrale et Orientale", *Revue d'Etudes Comparatives Est-Ouest*, Vol. 42, No. 2, pp. 165-193, 2011.

Submitted and working papers

- "Can direct innovation subsidies relax SMEs' credit constraints?" (With Samira Demaria, Benjamin Montmartin and Sophie Pommet), *GREDEG Working Paper No. 2020-09*,
- "Trade Uncorked: Genetic resistance and quality heterogeneity in wine exports" (With Olivier Bargain and Jean-Marie Cardebat), *Bordeaux Economics Working Papers No. 2020-18, R&R at American Journal of Agricultural Economics*.
- "Futures market volatility, exchange rate uncertainty and cereals exports: Empirical evidence from France" (With: Yves Jégourel and Jason H. Grant), *GREDEG Working Paper No. 2014-34, R&R at Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics*.
- "Does attracting FDI affect population health? New evidence from a multi-dimensional measure of health" (With Marine Coupaud et François Viaud), *R&R at Social Science and Medicine*.
- "Romania's Unsustainable Stabilization: 1929-1933" (With Elise Tosi and Dominique Torre) *GREDEG Working Paper No. 2019-43*.

On-going work

- "Digital intensity and trade performance" (With Cyrielle Gaglio and Sarah Guillou).
- "Liquidity matters: Addressing the puzzle of negative bank output on loans" (With Olivier Bruno and Bertrand Gros Lambert).
- "What drives commonalities in fertilizers' prices? The role of the exchange rate" (With: Yves Jégourel and Clément Nouail).

Policy reports

- "Echanges commerciaux des produits et équipements de protection médicale. Quels enseignement de la pandémie de COVID-19" (With Sarah Guillou), *OFCE Policy Brief No. 77*.
- "Structural reforms in France, 2013-2017" (With Lionel Nesta, Benjamin Montmartin, Francesco Saraceno, Sarah Guillou, Thomas Grebel, Maria Margarita Lopez Forero and Stefano Schiavo), *Single market integration and competitiveness 2018 - background studies*, European Commission.

Book and chapter

- "La croissance économique mondiale en 2017 et 2018 : bilan et perspectives", in P. Chalmin and Y. Jégourel (eds.), *ARCADIA 2019 : l'Afrique et les marchés mondiaux de matières premières*, Rabat: Policy Center for the New South, 2019.
- "Gestion du risque de prix dans les filières de matières premières" (With Yves Jégourel), in S. Galanti (eds.), *Risques financiers. Mesures et conséquences*, Rennes: Presses Universitaires de Rennes, 2018, pp. 133-144.
- "La compétitivité des pays" (With: Flora Bellone), La Découverte, Repères, 2016.
- "Commerce" and "Investissements", in A. Kufer, I. Guinaudeau and C. Premat (eds.), *Dictionnaires des relations franco-allemandes*, Bordeaux: Presses Universitaires de France, 2009.
- "Handelsbeziehungen" and "Investitionsverflechtung" in A. Kufer, I. Guinaudeau and C. Premat (eds.), *Wörterbuch der deutschfranzösischen Beziehungen*, Berlin: Nomos, 2009.

Other articles

- "Quels sont les pays compétitifs aujourd'hui?", *Les Cahiers français No. 413*, November-December 2019.
- "France: comment retrouver la compétitivité?" (With: Flora Bellone), *Problèmes économiques*, hors-série No. 8, October 2015.

- "Le déclin de la compétitivité française: état des lieux" (With: Flora Bellone), *Les Cahiers français No. 380*, April 2014.

Scientific activities

Member of the Organization/Scientific committee

- 6th Workshop in International Economics and Finance, University of Bordeaux, LAREFI, Bordeaux, 28th September 2018.
- 66th Congress of the French Economic Association (AFSE), University of Nice Sophia Antipolis, Nice, 19-21 June 2017.
- 32nd International Symposium on Money, Banking and Finance, University of Nice Sophia Antipolis, Nice, 11-12 June 2015.
- 7th International Research Meeting in Business and Management, IPAG Business School, Nice, 11-12 July 2015.

Referee activities

American Journal of Agricultural Economics, The World Economy, Review of World Economics, Journal of Evolutionary Economics, Energy Economics, Economic Modelling, Applied Economics Letters, Journal of International Trade and Economic Development, Applied Economics Letters, Revue économique, Revue française d'économie, Economie et Statistique, Revue d'économie industrielle, Brussels Economic Review, Revue de l'OFCE.

Teaching activities

In University of Bordeaux

Sept. 2016 – present Banking Firm (3rd year), Quantitative Risk Analysis (Master I), International Economic Environment (Master II), Research Method (Master I)

In Other universities

2017 – present **Gravity equation in International Trade (Master II)**, *University of Verona, Italy*.

2019 – present **International Economics (3rd year)**, *University of Bayonne, France*.

2016 **Commodity Trading (Master I)**, *Hanoi University, Vietnam*.

In University of Nice Sophia Antipolis

2012 – 2016 Macroeconomics (1st year), Global Governance (Master I), Globalisation Topics (Master I), Globalisation Economics (Master I), International Monetary Economics (3rd year), Advanced International Economics (Master II), Firms and Territorial Competitiveness (3rd year), Financial Econometrics (Master I).

Communications

Refereed conference presentations

- 21st Annual Conference of the European Trade Study Group (ETSG 2019), University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland, 12-14 September 2019.
- INFER Workshop, University of Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France, 23-24 May 2019.
- 3rd Workshop Macro/microeconomics of Agriculture and Development (MAD), Paris School of Economics (PSE), Paris, France 22-23 November 2017.
- 11th Annual Conference of the American Association of Wine Economics (AAWE), University of Padova, Italy, 28 June-2 July 2017.
- 66th Congress of French Economics Association (AFSE), ISEM, Nice, France, 19-21 June 2017.
- 18th Annual Conference of the European Trade Study Group (ETSG 2016), Aalto University, Helsinki, Finland, 8-10 September 2016.
- 3rd International Conference Geography of Innovation (GeoInnov 2016), Pierre Baudis Congress Centre, Toulouse, France, 28-30 January 2016.
- 17th Annual Conference of the European Trade Study Group (ETSG 2015), University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris, France, 10-12 September 2015.
- Dynamics, Economic Growth and International Trade- DEGIT XX, Geneva School of Economics and Management, Geneva, Switzerland, 3-4 September 2015.
- 32nd Symposium in Money Banking and Finance, University of Nice Sophia Antipolis, Nice, France, 11- 12 June 2015.
- 16th Annual Conference of the European Trade Study Group (ETSG 2014), LMU Munich and Ifo Institute, Munich, Germany, 11-13 September 2014.
- 20th International Panel Data Conference (IPD), Hitotsubashi Hall, Tokyo, Japan, 9-10 July 2014.
- 31st Symposium in Money Banking and Finance, Lyon, 19-20 June 2014.
- 63rd Congress of French Economics Association (AFSE), Ecole normale supérieure de Lyon, Lyon, 16-18 June 2014.
- 62nd Congress of French Economics Association (AFSE), University of Aix-Marseille, Aix-Marseille School of Economics, Aix-en-Provence, France, 24-26 June 2013.
- 16th Applied Economics Meeting, Universidad de Granada, Grenada, Spain, 6-7 June 2013.

- The Annual Meeting of the Austrian Economic Association (NOeG), University of Innsbruck, Innsbruck, Austria, 10-11 May 2013.
- 61st Congress of French Economics Association (AFSE), University Panthéon-Assas Paris II, Paris, France, 2-4 July 2012.
- 29th Symposium in Money Banking and Finance, Nantes, France, 28-29 June 2012.
- 16th World Congress of the International Economic Association (IEA), Tsinghua University, Beijing, Chine, 4-8 July 2011.
- 27th Symposium in Money Banking and Finance, Bordeaux, France, 17-18 June 2010.
- International Conference "The automotive supply chain turns the corner, from unfettered expansion to sustainable development: challenges and opportunities", School of Management Politecnico di Milano, Milan, Italy, 17th May 2010.

Media presence

- "Il faut sensibiliser les jeunes à l'international", *Le Figaro*, 8 November 2018.
- "Face à la concurrence, il faut miser sur l'innovation et le haut de gamme", *L'Humanité*, 21 January 2011.

Other communications

- "Compétitivité: handicap majeur de l'économie française?", *Les Journées de l'Economie (JECO)*, Lyon, France, 8 November 2018.

Awards and grants

- 2017 **Christophe Baron Prize (Best paper and presentation award)**, 11th Annual Conference of the American Association of Wine Economics (AAWE), Padova, Italy.

Language and computer skills

Languages French (mother tongue), English (proficient), German (basic skills)
 Computer Microsoft Office, LaTeX, STATA, R, E-views, Matlab, GAUSS

Contact

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