

Enea Gerard

University of Bordeaux, France

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Website

Education.

PhD in Climate and International Economics

2023-2026

University of Bordeaux, France

Visiting Student, Economics

Spring 2026

Columbia University, United States

Magistère in International Economics and Finance

2020-2023

University of Bordeaux, France

M.S. in International Economics, Banking and Finance, with honors, 1st

2021-2023

University of Bordeaux, France

Erasmus in Economics

Fall 2021

University of Geneva, Switzerland

B.S. in Economic Decisions and Policies (3rd year), with honors, 1st

2020-2021

University of Bordeaux, France

B.S. in Economics and Management (1st & 2nd year), with honors, 1st

2018-2020

Université de Pau et des Pays de l'Adour (UPPA), France

Teaching.

Teaching Assistant for Economic Growth (Undergraduate) *in English*, Université de Bordeaux

2023-2026

Teaching Assistant for Monetary Economics (Undergraduate) *mix*, Université de Bordeaux

2023-2026

Teaching Assistant for International Economics (Undergraduate) *in French*, UPPA

2025

Research and professional experience.

Admissions Administrative Assistant for the Magistère de Sciences Économiques, Bordeaux

2022-2026

Referee for The World Economy

2026

Research Assistant at BxSE, Bordeaux

Summer 2022

Research Assistant at LAREFI, Bordeaux

Summer 2022

Publications and Communications.

Environmental Regulation and Foreign Direct Investments : Evidence from a New Measure of Environmental Stringency (2025), **Macroeconomic Dynamics** (with Raphaël Chiappini)

Délocalisations : L'effet « havre de pollution » n'est pas un mythe populaire (2025), **The Conversation** (with Raphaël Chiappini)

"Doctorants en écho" - Épisode 3: Enea & Alex (2025), **BxSE** [[link](#)]

Work in progress.

Unpacking France's Emissions Paradox: The Role of FDI, submitted at **The World Economy**
(with Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso¹)

Environmental Taxes and French Multinational Relocation

The EU ETS: Cutting Emissions or Cutting Corners? (with Gernot Wagner²)

Dynamic Heterogeneous-Firm Economies: A Mean-Field Perspective (with Emmanuelle Augeraud-Véron³ and Raphaël Chiappini³)

What Drives Composition and Technique Effects in the Case of France? (with Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso and Jean-Marc Solleder⁴)

Conferences and Seminars.

27th INFER Annual Conference *September 2025*
Sapienza Università di Roma, Italy

European Economic Association Congress *August 2025*
Université de Bordeaux, France

XXI INTECO Workshop on Economic Integration *November 2024*
Universitat Jaume I, Spain

Economics Seminar Series *September 2024*
Universitat Jaume I, Spain

ETSG 25th Annual Conference *September 2024*
Athens University, Greece

AFSE 72^e Annual Congress *June 2024*
Université de Bordeaux, France

Global Economics and Management Seminar Series *March 2024*
University of Groningen, Netherlands

Global Changes, International Trade and Health Workshop *October 2023*
Université de Bordeaux, France

Visiting and Semesters Abroad.

Research Stay at Columbia University, New York City (USA) *Spring 2026*

Visiting Stay at Universitat Jaume I, Castellón de la Plana (ESP) *March 2025*

Visiting Stay at Universitat Jaume I, Castellón de la Plana (ESP) *September 2024*

Visiting Stay at University of Groningen, Groningen (NLD) *March 2024*

Erasmus Stay at University of Geneva, Geneva (SWD) *Fall 2022*

¹ University of Göttingen (Germany) and University Jaume I (Spain), ² Columbia University (United States), ³ University of Bordeaux (France), ⁴ University of Geneva (Switzerland)

Fellowships.

Fulbright France Award, France & United States (USD 14,600)	2026
Hope Research Program Grant, France (EUR 12,000)	2025
Hope Research Program Grant, France (EUR 1,800)	2024
European University Network Grant, European Union (EUR 11,000)	2023
3 years Doctoral Research Grant of the French Ministry of Research, France (EUR 65,000)	2023
ECOr Grant, France (EUR 3,600)	2021
ERASMUS Mobility Program Grant, European Union (CHF 2,200)	2021

Memberships.

Member of the Hope Research Program (WP2-3)	2023-2026
Committee Member for the Magefi-Mageval Selection Process	2022-2026
Committee Member for the European Economic Association Congress	2025
Committee Member for the 2nd Welfare and Policy Conference	2025
Jury Member for the Master's Research Thesis Presentations	2025
Member of the Enlight Network	2023-2024
Committee Member for the Climate Change, International Trade, and Health Workshop	2023
Head of Communications at the MAGECO Association	2022-2023

Additional Information.

Citizenship: French

Languages: French (native), English (advanced), Spanish (intermediate)

Technical Skills: Excel; R; Stata; Python; MATLAB; Octave; Mathematica; LaTeX; macOS

Research Interests: Firm relocation, innovation, competitiveness, carbon leakage, environmental policy

Methodological Focus: Empirical analysis and theoretical modeling

Born May 21, 2000

Referees.

Cristina Badarau, Full Professor and Deputy Director of the Magistère de Sciences Économiques
University of Bordeaux
Contact: florina-cristina.badarau@u-bordeaux.fr

Emmanuelle Augeraud-Véron, Full Professor and Deputy Director of Bordeaux School of Economics
University of Bordeaux
Contact: emmanuelle.augeraud@u-bordeaux.fr

Raphaël Chiappini, Full Professor and Deputy Head of the Research Program EIHf
University of Bordeaux
Contact: raphael.chiappini@u-bordeaux.fr

Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso, Full Professor and Director of the Institute of International Economics
University Jaume I and University of Göttingen
Contact: martinei@uji.es